

Name Key

Date _____

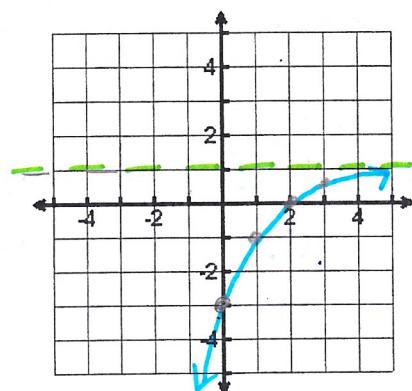
$$1. \ y = -2^{-x+2} + 1$$

Transformations: reflect y, right 2, reflect x, up

Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range: $(-\infty, 1)$ Asymptote: $y = 1$ Inc or Dec $(-\infty, \infty)$ X-Int: $(2, 0)$ Y-Int: $(0, -3)$

$$x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow -\infty$$

$$\text{End Behavior: } x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow 1$$



$$2. \ y = -\log_3(-x+1) - 2$$

Transformations: reflect y, right 1, reflect x, down 2

Domain: $(-\infty, 1)$ Range: $(-\infty, \infty)$ Asymptote: $x = 1$ Inc or DecX-Int: $(\frac{8}{9}, 0)$ Y-Int: $(0, -2)$

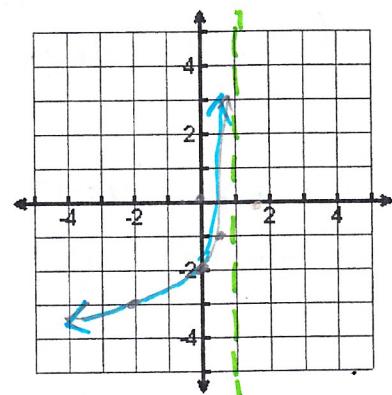
$$x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow -\infty$$

$$\text{End Behavior: } x \rightarrow 1, f(x) \rightarrow \infty$$

$$-2 = \log_3(-x+1)$$

$$\frac{1}{9} = -x+1$$

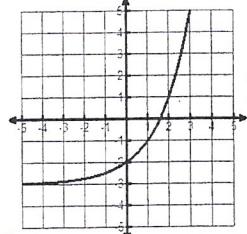
$$\frac{8}{9} = x$$



3. A) Does the table or graph have a larger y-int?, table

- B) Determine which is growth and which is decay.

X	F(x)
-3	6
-2	4
-1	3
0	2.5
1	2.25
2	2.125

decaygrowth

5. A) Is the table an Exp or Log Function?

- B) What is type of asymptote does this have? vertical

- C) What is the equation of the asymptote?

X	(x)
0.5	-0.63
1	0
3	1
9	2

x=0

4. A) Is the table Exponential or Logarithmic?
B) What is type of asymptote does this table have? hor.
C) What is the equation of the asymptote?

X	F(x)
-3	-0.875
-2	-0.75
-1	-0.5
0	0
1	1
2	3

y = -1

6. Which table is a log function and which table is an exponential function?

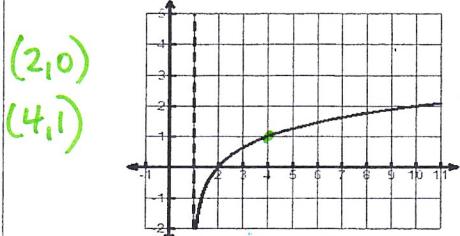
X	F(x)
-0.5	1.731
0	3
1	9
2	27

exponential

X	F(x)
-0.5	-0.63
0	0
2	1
8	2

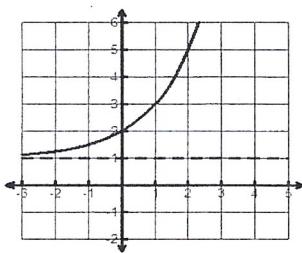
log

7. Write the equation based on the graph.



$$y = \log_3(x-1)$$

8. Write the equation based on the graph.



$$y = 2^x + 1$$

State the domain and range. + asymptote, increasing or decreasing

9. $y = -\log_3(2x+1) - 2$

Dom $(-\frac{1}{2}, \infty)$ $x = -\frac{1}{2}$
Range $(-\infty, \infty)$ dec.

10. $y = \log_3(5x-6) - 2$

Dom $(\frac{6}{5}, \infty)$ $x = \frac{6}{5}$
Range $(-\infty, \infty)$ inc.

11. $y = 2^{-x+3} - 5$

Dom $(-\infty, \infty)$ $y = -5$
Range $(-\infty, \infty)$ dec.

12. $y = -12^{x+3} - 17$

Dom $(-\infty, \infty)$ $y = -17$
Range $(-\infty, -17)$ dec.

13. $y = \log_3(-2x-7) + 1$

Dom $(-\infty, -\frac{7}{2})$ $x = -\frac{7}{2}$
Range $(-\infty, \infty)$ dec.

14. $y = -5^{-x+11} - 23$

Dom $(-\infty, \infty)$ $y = -23$
Range $(-\infty, -23)$ inc.

Solve the equations. Round to 3 decimal places when necessary.

15. $\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = 16^{x+3}$
 $4^{-1} = (4^2)^{x+3}$
 $-1 = 2x+6$

$$\begin{aligned} -7 &= -2x \\ x &= \frac{-7}{2} \end{aligned}$$

16. $2^{x+1} = 5^{x-3}$
 $x(\log_2 5 - 1) = 1 + 3\log_2 5$
 $\log_2 5^{x-3} = x+1$
 $x = \frac{1 + 3\log_2 5}{\log_2 5 - 1}$
 $(x-3)\log_2 5 = x+1$
 $\log_2 5 x - 3\log_2 5 = x+1$
 $x \approx 6.026$

17. $\ln x = 1 - \ln(x-2)$

$$\begin{aligned} \ln x + \ln(x-2) &= 1 \\ \ln x^2 - 2x &= 1 \\ x^2 - 2x &= e \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 2x - e &= 0 \\ 2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 4e} &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 4e}}{2} \\ 2.93 & \quad -0.93 \end{aligned}$$

18. $\ln(x+5) = \ln(x-1) + \ln(x+1)$

$$\begin{aligned} x+5 &= x^2 - 1 \\ 0 &= x^2 - x - 6 \\ (x-3)(x+2) &= 0 \\ x &= 3 \quad x = -2 \end{aligned}$$

19. $6.5 \log_5 3x = 20$

$$\begin{aligned} \log_5 3x &= \frac{20}{6.5} \\ 5^{\frac{20}{6.5}} &= 3x \end{aligned}$$

$$x \approx 47.158$$

20. $\frac{1}{4}(4)^{2x} + 1 = 5$

$$4^{2x} = 16$$

$$\log_4 16 = 2x$$

$$2 = 2x$$

$$x = 1$$